

AWIPS Continuous Technology Refresh (CTR)

AWIPS Software CTR

TO10: Outbrief

February 12, 2008



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T010 Outbrief Introduction

- AWIPS T010 Summary
- AWIPS Architecture Update
- AWIPS Other Migration Capabilities
- AWIPS Hydro Status
- AWIPS GFE continued development
- AWIPS Stability Testing
- AWIPS Continuing Architecture Evolution

TO10 AWIPS-II Task Order

Areas addressed by the task order

Summary

- Common (WFO & RFC) hydro capability
- Hydro data ingest and Metar2Shef into ESB architecture
 - HydroView, HydroBase, TimeSeries ... into CAVE
 - Added launching SSHP, RiverMonitor, and Logistical Measures
 - MPE editor into CAVE and wrapped MPEfieldgen
 - RiverPro Dialog into CAVE and wrapped Rpfengine
- Skew-T to include NSHARP features
- Command line interfaces
- Reengineered Guardian plus added a couple of features
- Reengineered TextDB with dedicated service
 - Added command line interface for TextDB, uEngine, and subscription (trigger)
 - Added 30 TAF
- Fixed numerous DRs with GFE, SmartTools, Procedures, and Formatters
- Made many updates to WarnGen, GFE hazards, and AvnFPS
- Prototype ORPG interface into new RadarServer
 - Added ingest and rendering for Radar Graphics

TO10 Major Architectural Improvements

Changes made to improve performance and maintainability

- Restructured the EDEX software to a OSGI organization
- Simplified the EDEX plugin pattern by using Java “Annotations” instead of XML for metadata definitions
- Extending purging flexibility by adding purging to the plugin pattern
- Simplified software builds by replacing JIBX XML serialization with JaxB
- Improved the CAVE to EDEX data interface performance with dynamic data serialization pattern (Hydroview driven)
- Improved stability by replacing the MULE ESB with CAMEL
- Simplified deployment by having JMS/CAMEL/Jetty(web) in one JVM
- Improved clustering performance with new HDF5 locking

AWIPS migration using OSGi standards

Improved standardization of Open Services Gateway Initiative OSGi

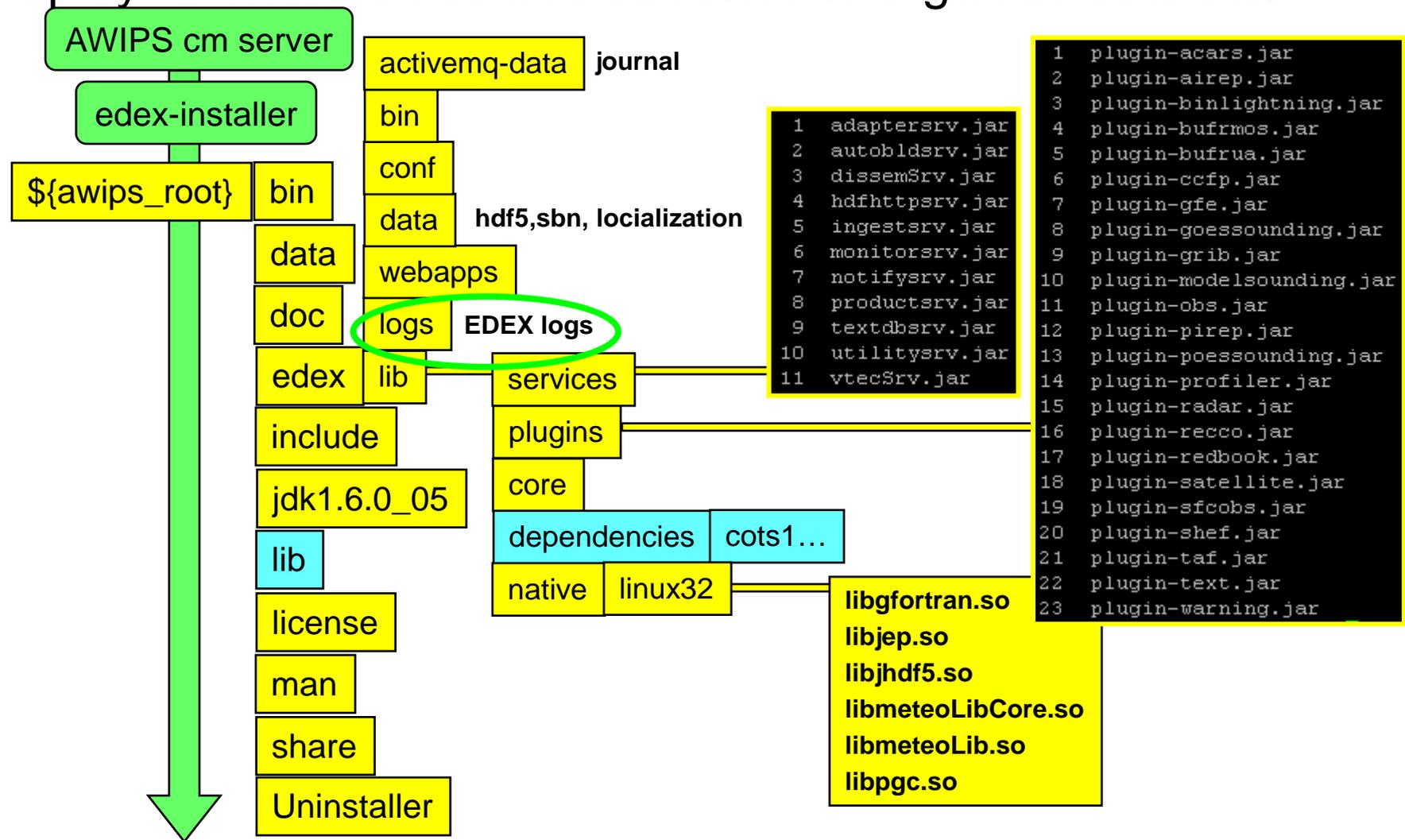
Summary

- Leveraging the OSGi deployment infrastructure
- Entire EDEX software baseline refactored to meet OSGi standards
- Each component in EDEX is an Eclipse compatible plugin project
 - Enables developers to have automatic compile when developing in the Eclipse IDE
 - Increases developer efficiency
- EDEX components will be ready for auto configuration management when the ESB container is ready for it

AWIPS Simplified Server Deployment

Everything required is controlled by CM repository

- Deployed libraries use tree structure to organize cots etc.

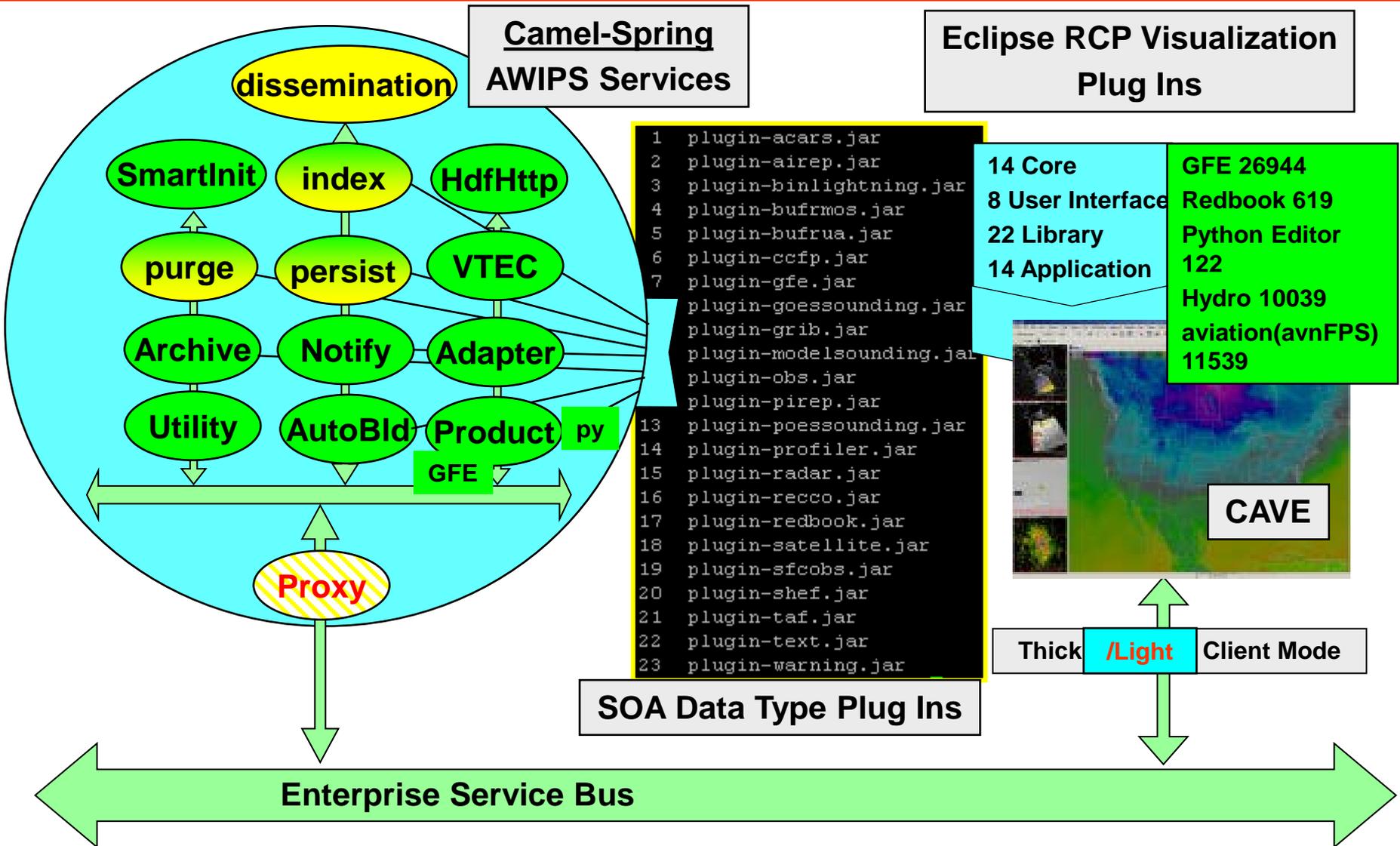


AWIPS Services and Plug Ins

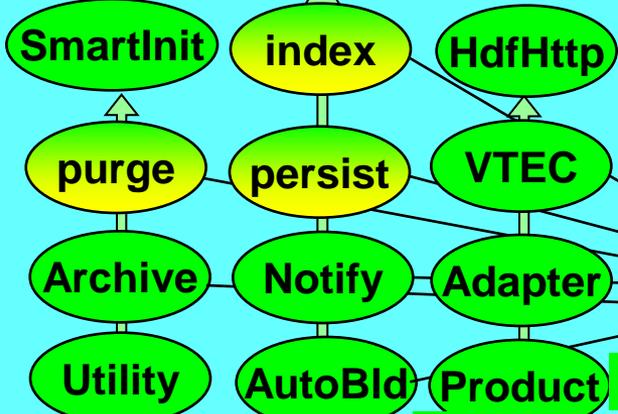
ESB SOA Plug In Adaptable



Architecture



dissemination

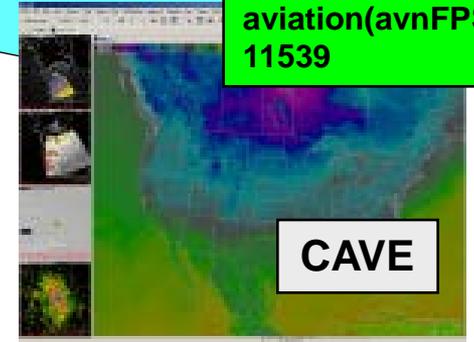


```

1 plugin-acars.jar
2 plugin-airep.jar
3 plugin-binlightning.jar
4 plugin-bufrmos.jar
5 plugin-bufrua.jar
6 plugin-ccfp.jar
7 plugin-gfe.jar
8 plugin-goessounding.jar
9 plugin-grib.jar
10 plugin-modelsounding.jar
11 plugin-obs.jar
12 plugin-pirep.jar
13 plugin-poessounding.jar
14 plugin-profiler.jar
15 plugin-radar.jar
16 plugin-recco.jar
17 plugin-redbook.jar
18 plugin-satellite.jar
19 plugin-sfcobs.jar
20 plugin-shef.jar
21 plugin-taf.jar
22 plugin-text.jar
23 plugin-warning.jar
    
```

14 Core
8 User Interface
22 Library
14 Application

GFE 26944
Redbook 619
Python Editor 122
Hydro 10039
aviation(avnFPS) 11539



CAVE

Thick /Light Client Mode

SOA Data Type Plug Ins

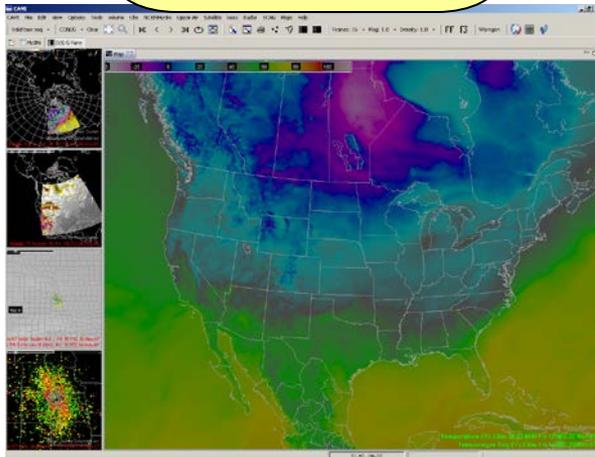
Enterprise Service Bus

TO10 CAVE Eclipse Perspectives

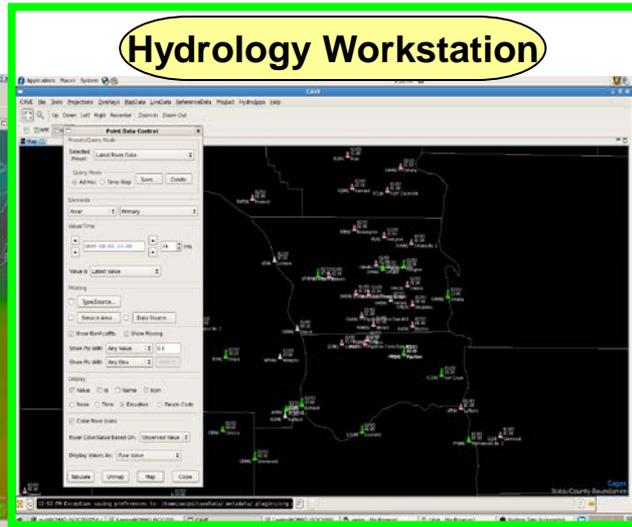
AWIPS has 5 perspectives with unique GUIs

- Release 1 implement box behavior during perspective switching

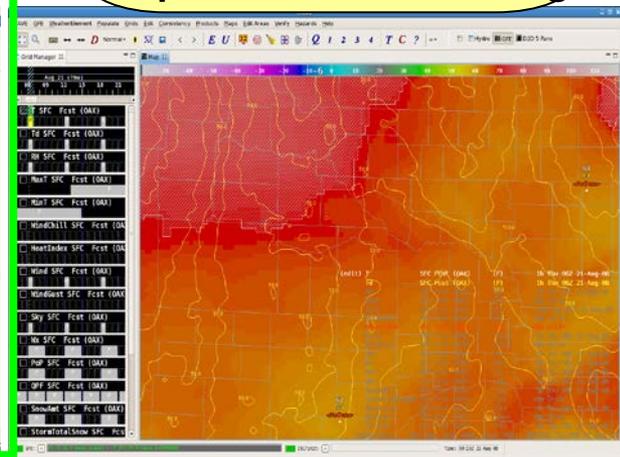
Weather Workstation



Hydrology Workstation



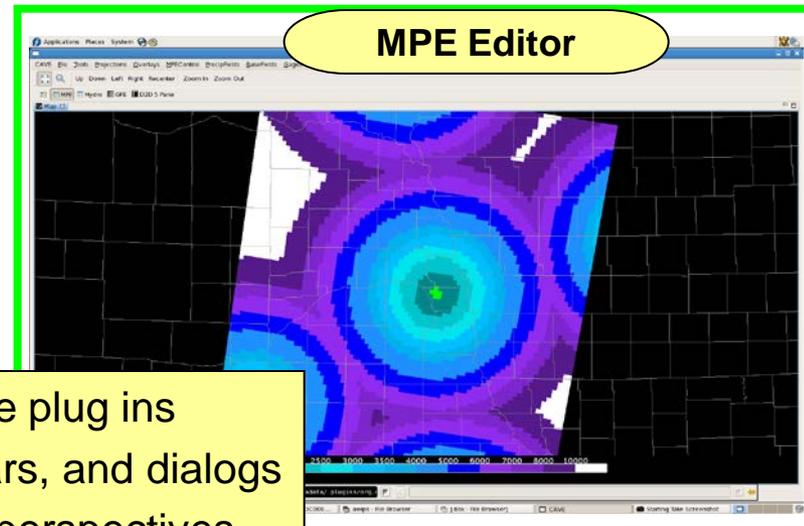
Graphical Forecast Editing



Python Editor



MPE Editor



- Perspectives leverages entire set of CAVE eclipse plug ins
- Each perspective can have unique menus, toolbars, and dialogs
- User can actively switch back and forth between perspectives

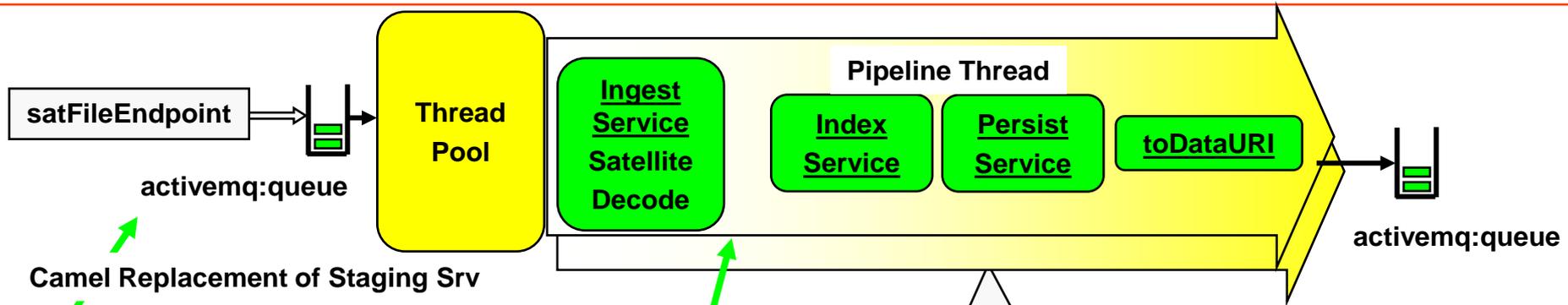
AWIPS TO10 Camel Results Summary

Conversion is complete with many benefits to AWIPS

- We evaluated Apache Camel evaluated under heavy data loads from all the plug-ins
- Handles large spikes in data flow without memory overruns
 - Better messaging efficiency
 - activeMQ and the ESB run in the same JVM
 - JMS automatically switches to virtual memory queues for internal messages
 - Greater control of ingest processing through execution pipelines
 - Better management of threads through thread pools with less thread context switching
 - Simplified startup (only one JVM process instead of two)
 - Uses the SPRING dependency injection container
 - AWIPS services become simple POJOs without any ESB dependencies
 - Simplified XML ESB wiring
 - Wiring XML packaged within the plugin JAR file
 - <http://activemq.apache.org/camel/index.html>
- Log4j will continue to be used but the location of log files has changed
 - ./edex/logs

Camel ESB Wiring Packaged in Plug In

Simplifies plug in deployment



Camel Replacement of Staging Srv

Example: Satellite Ingest

```

<!-- Begin Sat routes -->
<route id="satFileConsumerRoute">
  <from ref="satFileEndpoint"/>
  <bean ref="fileToString" method="absPath"/>
  <setHeader headerName="pluginName">
    <constant>satellite</constant>
  </setHeader>
  <to uri="activemq:queue:Ingest.Generic"/>
</route>

<route id="satIngestRoute">
  <from uri="directvm:satelliteIngest"/>
  <multicast parallelProcessing="false">
    <try>
      <pipeline>
        <bean ref="stringToFile" method="toFile"/>
        <bean ref="satDecoder" method="decode"/>
        <to uri="directvm:persistIndexAlert"/>
      </pipeline>
    </try>
    <catch>
      <exception>java.lang.Throwable</exception>
      <to uri="log:sat?level=ERROR&showBody=fal">
    </catch>
  </multicast>
  <bean ref="deleteFile" method="delete"/>
</route>

```

- Pipeline out of thread pool decreases thread switching increasing performance
- Thread Pool enable fine grain tuning and enables high priority data to pass through

Improve HDF5 locking under high transaction rates

- Changing the HDF5 creation to each cluster member having it's own file
 - Reduces file contention
 - Metadata keeps track of files
- Added new HDF5 locking concept because of problems with NFS and async
 - Can set NFS configuration the same as AWIPS-I
 - Using flock for Java NIO which forces a lock through NFS
- Can configure NFS to use noasync option for improved NFS performance

TO10 ESB Serialization Improvements

Core performance problem in current ESB technology

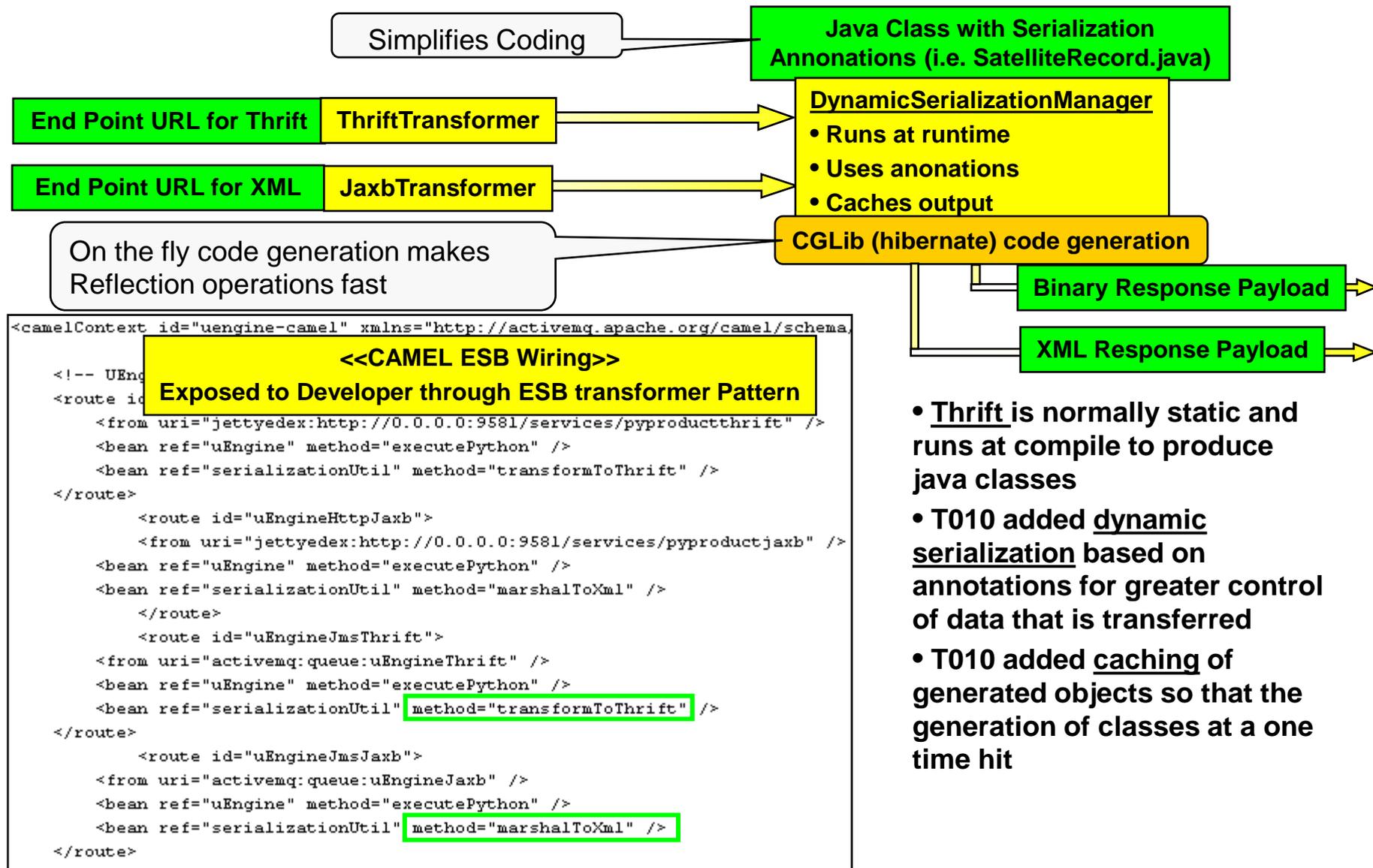
- Replaced the existing JiBX serialization technology
 - Binary Serialization using Thrift
 - XML Serialization using JAXB 2.1
- Implemented purely at runtime using state-of-the-art technologies to maintain fast performance
 - No post-compile steps
 - Descriptions of serialization implemented purely in Annotations
- Uses binary in communication between CAVE and EDEX, XML in user-interface situations
- Why JAXB 2.1? JiBX could not handle the return sets for HydroView and Plots
 - Included in JDK 6
 - Has EXTENSIVE built in class support for HashMaps, Lists, etc. (better support than JiBX)
 - Like JiBX, works with POJOs, not class generation
 - Other considered projects: XStream, XMLBeans, others.

■ Why Thrift?

- Thrift is open standard. Developed by Facebook, currently an Apache Incubator project.
- Simple and easy to understand.
- API available in variety of languages
- Was easily modified to become “self-describing”
- Other considered projects: Google Protocol Buffers (had compilation requirements), NetCDF4/HDF5 (not suited for wire protocols), Fast Infoset (Performance concerns)

AWIPS TO10 Service Message Serialization

SOA Dynamic Binary Serialization Increases Performance



TO10 Serialization Improvements

CAVE to EDEX improved interface performance

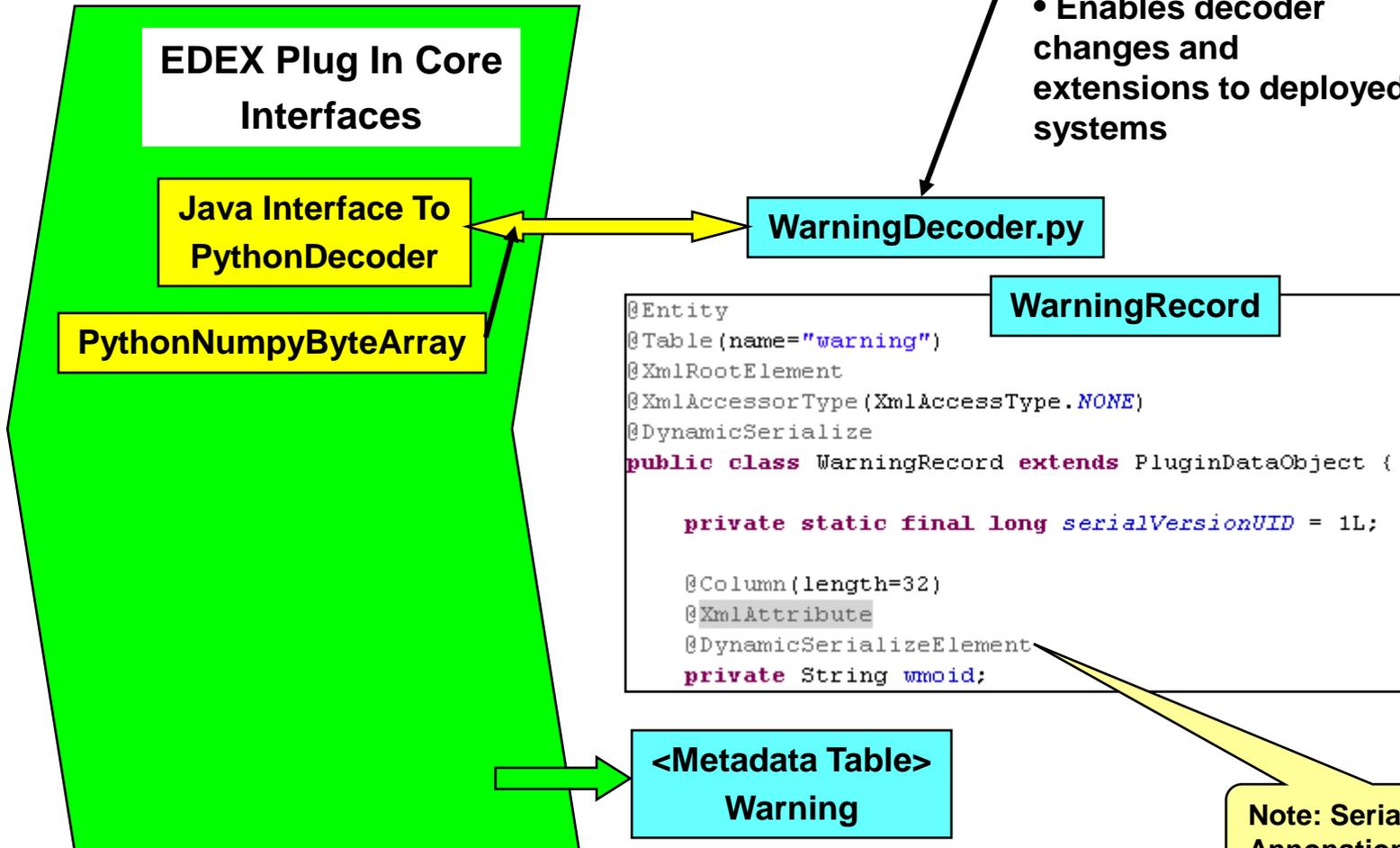
- Spot check of performance benchmarks
 - Test #1: Serialize and Deserialize 1000 “typical” MetarRecords
 - **JiBX**: 752ms Serialize / 1090ms Deserialize
 - **Dynamic Thrift**: 550ms Serialize / 801ms Deserialize
 - Test #2: Serialize and Deserialize Object with float[] of size of grid218.
 - **JiBX**: 240ms Serialize / 310ms Deserialize
 - **Dynamic Thrift**: 42ms Serialize / 38ms Deserialize

SOA datatype Plug In Enhancements

Field extendable decoder model using Python

i.e. Edex Warning Plug In

- Enables reuse of GFE "VTECdecoder.py"
- Enables decoder changes and extensions to deployed systems



Note: Serialization Annotations

AWIPS TO10 Plug In Enhancements

Simplified metadata definitions through Java annotations

Java Plugin Source Code + annotations

MetaData Table Creation

i.e. Example

SatelliteRecord.java

```

@Entity
@Table(name = "satellite")
@XmlRootElement
@XmlAccessorType(XmlAccessType.NONE)
@DynamicSerialize
public class SatelliteRecord extends PluginDataObject
    ISpatialEnabled {

    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    /**
     * The source of the data - NESDIS
     */
    @Column(length=31)
    @DataURI(position = 1)
    @XmlAttribute
    @DynamicSerializeElement
    private String source;
    
```

satellite Table in Metadata DB

datauri	fo	fc	re	ut	ra	ra	in	cr	ni	pl	sa	sa	sat	se	siz	source	ur	ur	ur	cc	
[PK] character varying(255)	in	bo	ti	ct	ti	ti	ct	in	ct	in	ct	in	re	rea	ct	int	character	var	ct	re	in
{satellite/2008-11-25_09:22:15.0/NESDIS/Mi	0	FA	20	[20	20	20	Mi	43	Re	0	0	0	Al	504	NESDIS		0	0	-1	

Eliminated PostgreSQL Table Partitions to improve query performance

Hibernate Annotations
Note: Same style as JavaDoc

- Using Hibernate annotations eliminates two XML files from each plugin
- Simplifies the creation / maintance of plugin metadata

AWIPS T010 Improved Purging Flexibility

More flexible metadata purging to handle versioning

Added new interface to plug-in pattern to enable specific plug-ins to have custom purging rules

Default plug-in purging based on retention time stored in the plug in registry table

name [PK]	character	database character	initialized boolean	retentiontime integer	tablename character	version real
airep		metadata	TRUE	24	airep	1
binlightning		metadata	TRUE	24	binlightning	1
bufirmos		metadata	TRUE	24	bufirmos	1
bufrua		metadata	TRUE	24	bufrua	1
ccfp		metadata	TRUE	24	ccfp	1
gfe		metadata	TRUE	24	gfe	1
goessounding		metadata			goessounding	1
grib		metadata			grib	1
modelsounding		metadata			modelsounding	1
obs		metadata	TRUE	24	obs	1
pirep		metadata	TRUE	24	pirep	1
poessounding		metadata	TRUE	24	poessounding	1
profiler		metadata	TRUE	24	profiler	1
radar		metadata	TRUE	24	radar	1
recco		metadata	TRUE	24	recco	1
redbook		metadata	TRUE	24	redbook	1
satellite		metadata	TRUE	24	satellite	1
sfcobs		metadata	TRUE	24	sfcobs	1
shef		ihfs	TRUE	24	<unspecified>	1
taf		metadata	TRUE	24	taf	1
text		fxa	TRUE	24	<unspecified>	1
warning		metadata	TRUE	24	warning	1

**<plugin registry>
Plug_Info Table**



Quart Timer Once / hour

PurgeSrv

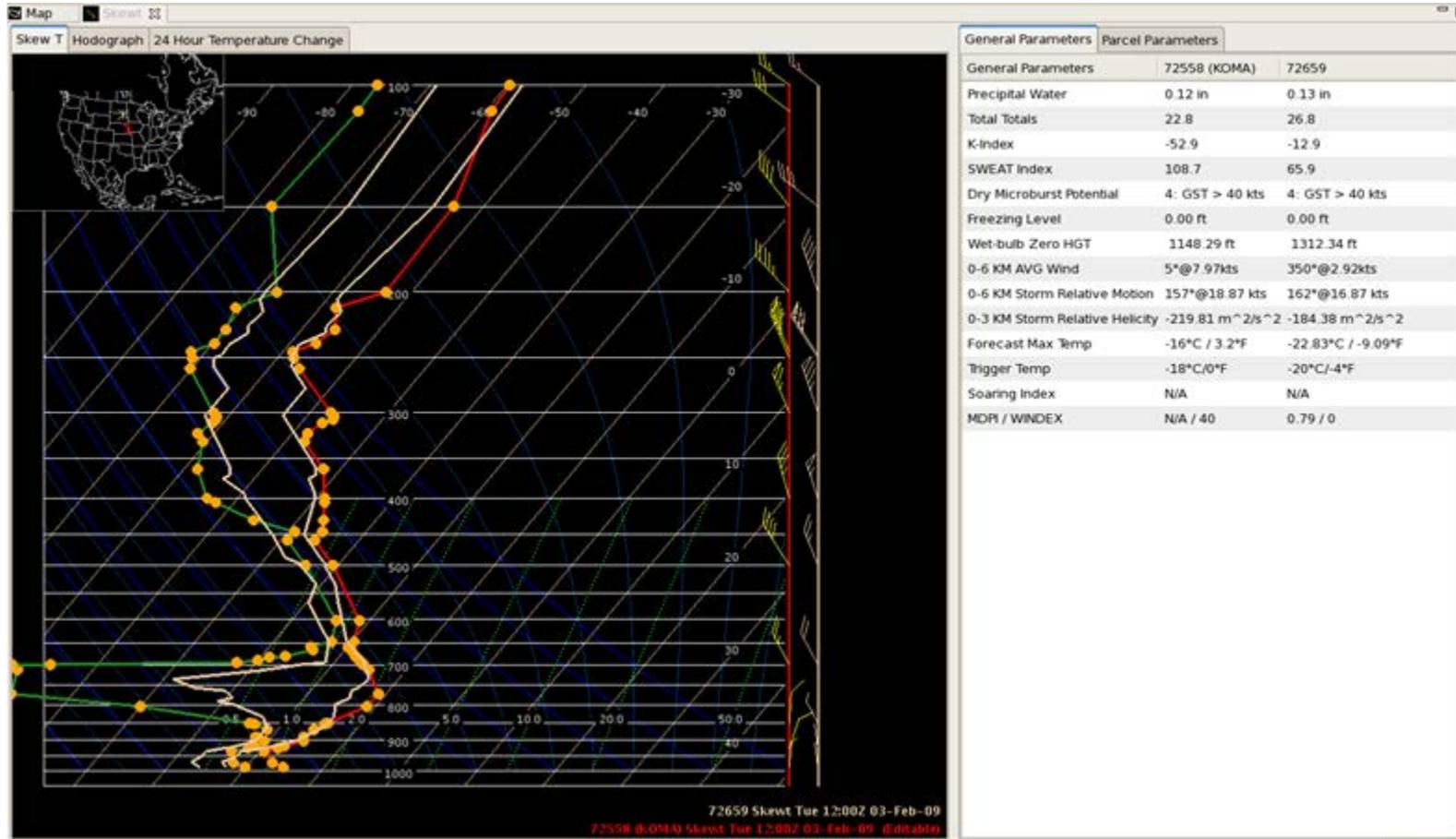
**<java>
DefaultPurgerImpl**

**<java>
GfePurger**

GFE Plug In

T010 AWIPS Skew-T

Combined features of NSHARP and D2D

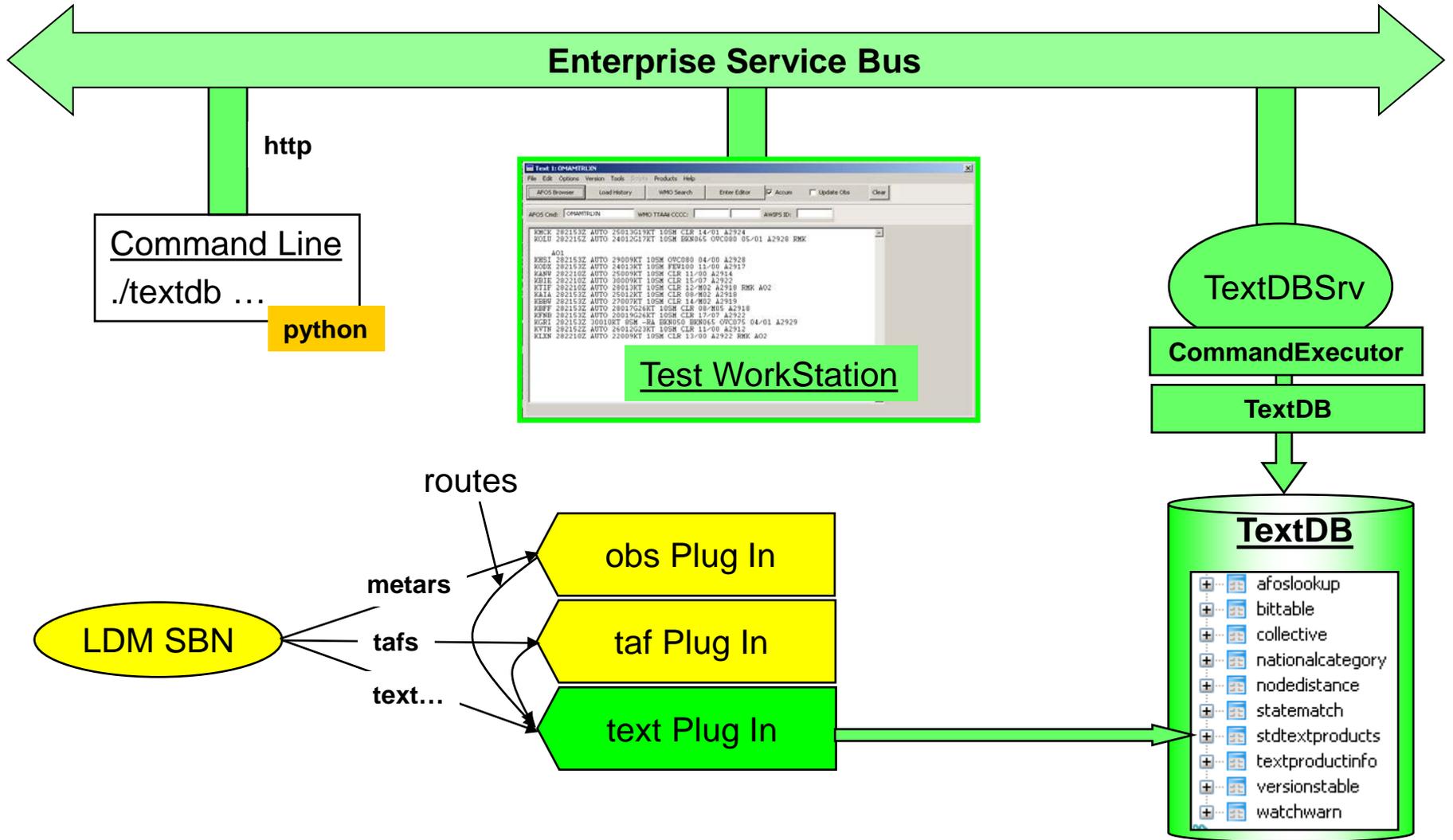


CAVE Plugin
.viz.skewt.ui

TO10 TextDB

New service, DataType Plugin, TextWS interface

Migration



Extend TO9 Derived Parameter Pattern

Larger range of data types

```
DpD.py (~:/cave/etc/derivParamScripts)
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
New Open Save Print... Undo Redo Cut Copy Paste
DpD.py x
#####
# -----
# Calculate D
# Humidity(0 t
# -----
from numpy import
from numpy import
from numpy import
from functions.na import nan_filled
from functions.na import nan_greater
from functions.co stants import bad
from functions.co stants import ourNaN
import DpT

variableId = "DpD"
variableName = "Dew point depression"
variableUnit = "Celsius"

parameters1 = "|T|RH"

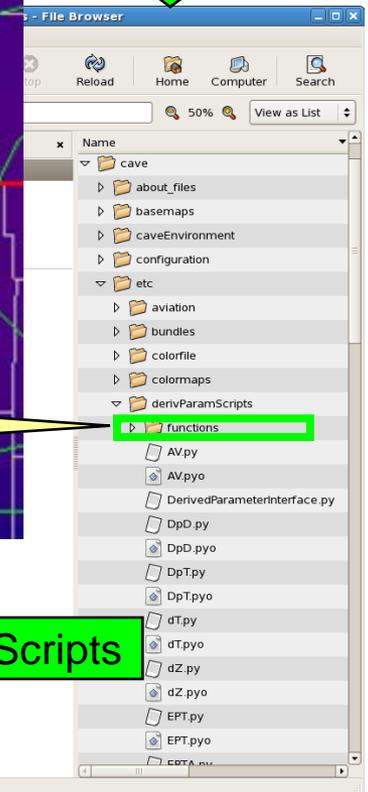
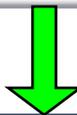
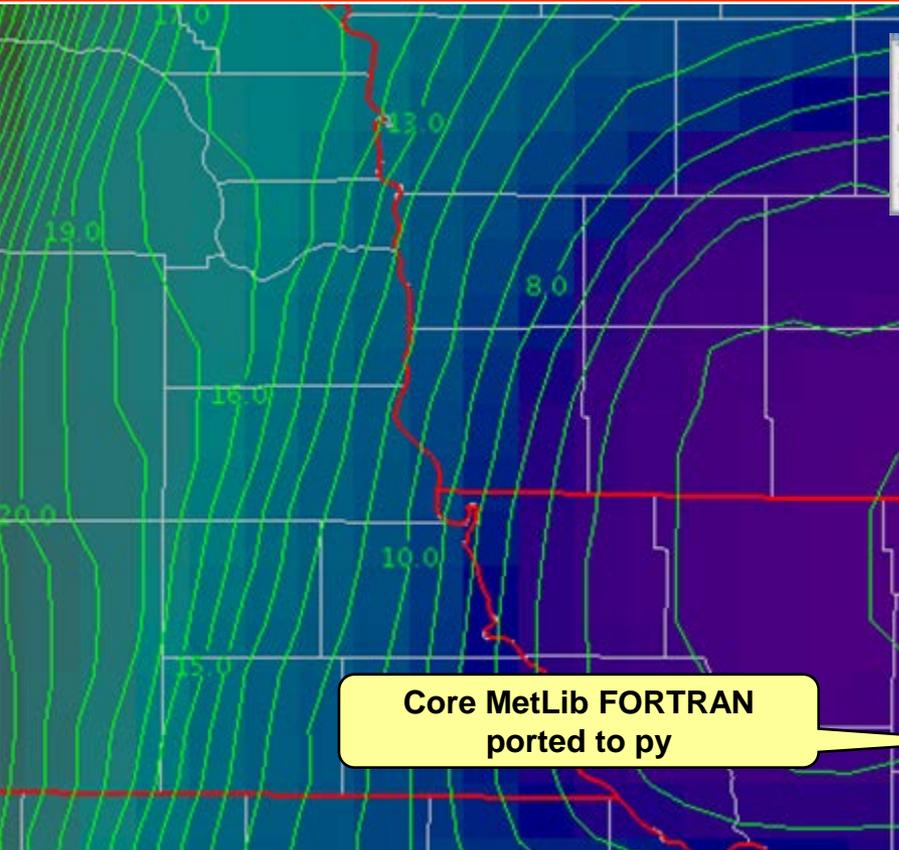
class DerivedParameter():

##
# Calculate dewpoint depression (in degrees
# (degrees K) and relative humidity(0 to 100)
# This function can operate on numpy arrays
#
# @param T: Temperature in degrees K
# @param RH: relative humidity from 0 to 100
# @return: dewpoint depression in degrees K
# @rtype: numpy array of Python floats or Python float
def execute1(self, T, RH):
    "Calculate dewpoint depression(K) from Temperature(K) and \
    relative humidity(0 to 100)"
    DpTCalc = DpT.DerivedParameter()
    val = DpTCalc.execute1(T,RH)
    DpD = T - val
    DpD = nan_filled(DpD, ourNaN)
    return DpD
```

Python Variables
Set: Id, Name, Units

Core MetLib FORTRAN
ported to py

Derived Parameters Python Scripts



TO10 DataCubeContainer Enhancements

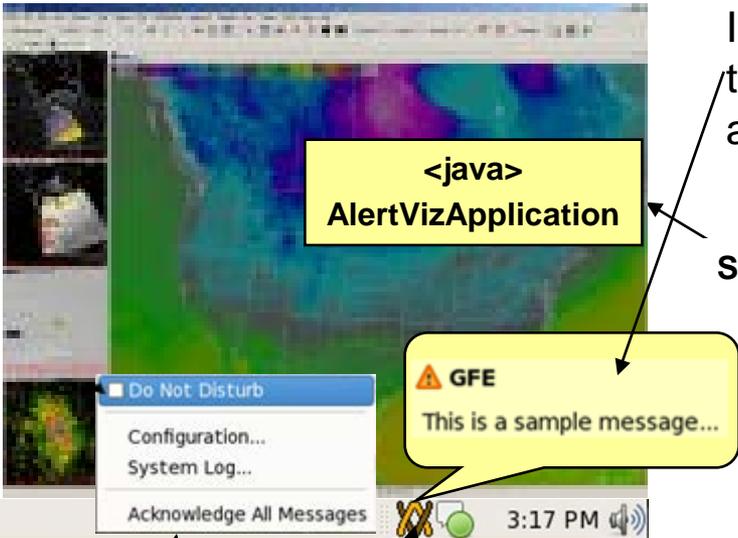
New Implementation:

- Point and line based derived parameters implemented within the container
- GRIB specific code will be moved into the GRIB plugin
- Missing capabilities including the 3D cube, the Slice method, and level definition support will be implemented to complete derived parameter capability
- Additionally, the static calculations for dx, dy, and Coriolis need to be completed and verified
- More work in TO11 to facilitate Levels efficiently (proposal details out the list of parameters and levels)
- New for T011...

Gaurdian for Status and Logs

Centralizes status monitoring for all applications

migration



If the Layout (category) is set to system tray in the configuration dialog, incoming message will appear in a message balloon.

Stomp Message Protocol

`<Java>`
AlertVizApplication

`<Python>`
sendNotificationMsg
(command line utility)

Command line application allows you to send a message with a specified Category, Source, Priority, and message text.

Alert Visualization icon in the system tray.

Right-clicking the system tray icon will bring up a popup menu.

- Do Not Disturb – Prevents the Alert Popup dialog from appearing. Any messages to be acknowledged will cause the system tray icon to flash.
- Configuration... - Shows the configuration dialog.
- System Log... - shows the System Log with all of the recent messages.
- Acknowledge All Messages – Acknowledge all of the Alert messages without bringing up the Alert Popup dialog.

TO10 Command Line Interface

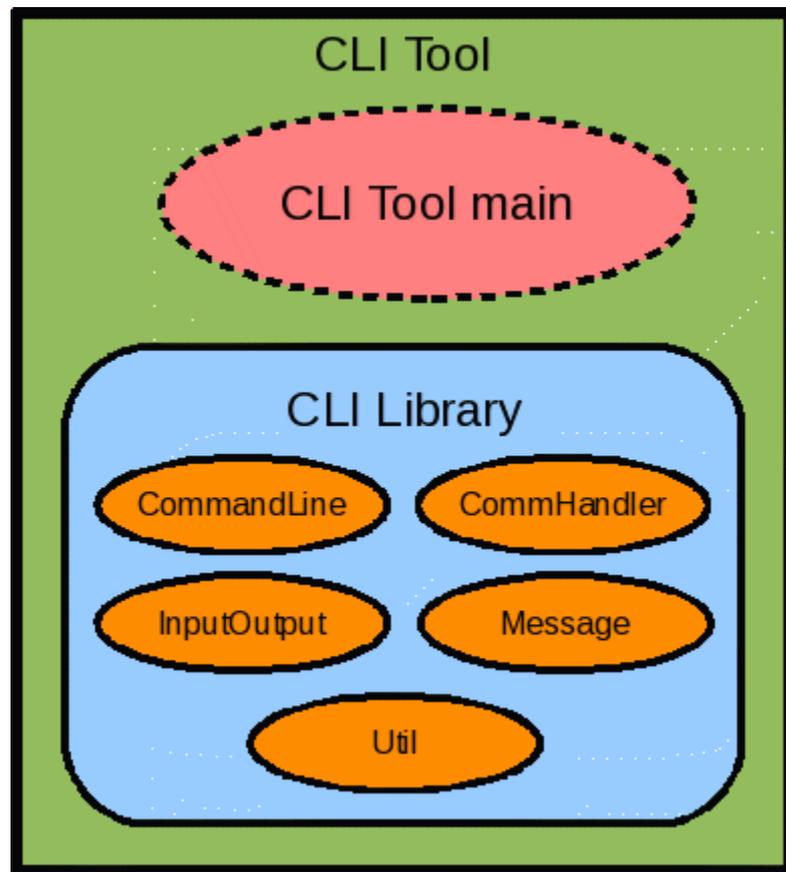
Supports local application migration and development

- TO 10 introduces a new AWIPS II component, the Command Line Interface (CLI) tools
 - Three CLI tools are provided:
 - **textdb** – this is a rehost of the existing (AWIPS I) textdb tool
 - existing textdb command line flags and responses have been preserved
 - **uengine** – a command line tool that interacts with the EDEX Product Server to run Micro Engine scripts
 - **subscription** – a command line tool that interacts with the EDEX Subscription Service to manage product subscriptions
 - CLI tools are packaged in a separate installer provided with the ADE
 - included in the *com.raytheon.uf.tools.cli* project
 - The tools only have a dependency on python
 - TO10 Programmers briefing has a lot on detail on these tools

TO10 Command Line Interface – Design

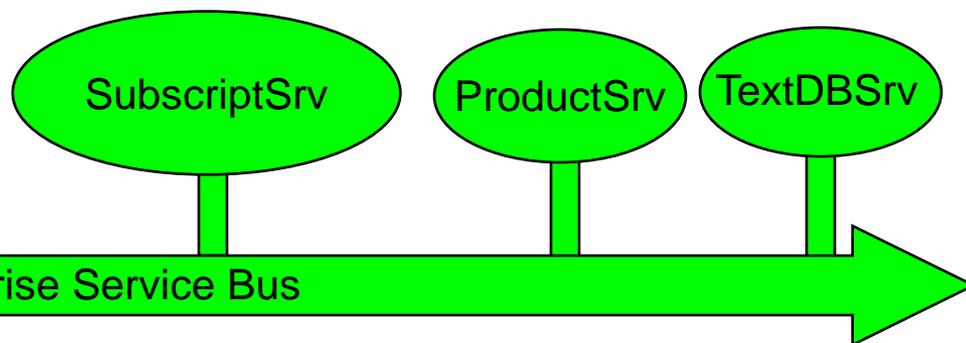
Provides familiar mechanisms for the local app developers

migration



Each CLI tool follows a standard design

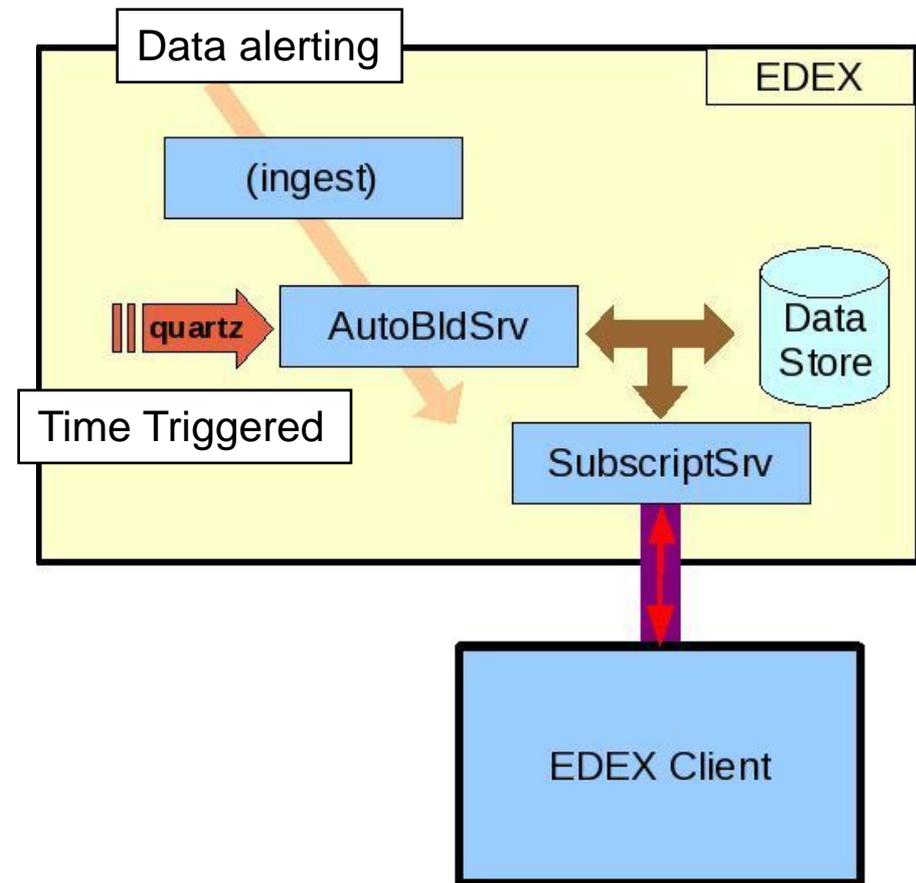
- The tool itself is a shell script that sets the appropriate environment and executes the tools main
- The CLI Tool main is a Python class.
 - the class is implemented as a main
 - the action method is execute()
- The CLI Tool main utilizes various library classes
 - each library class is implemented in Python
 - Library classes provide reusable code



T010 Subscription Service Design Concept

Notification and triggers alternative

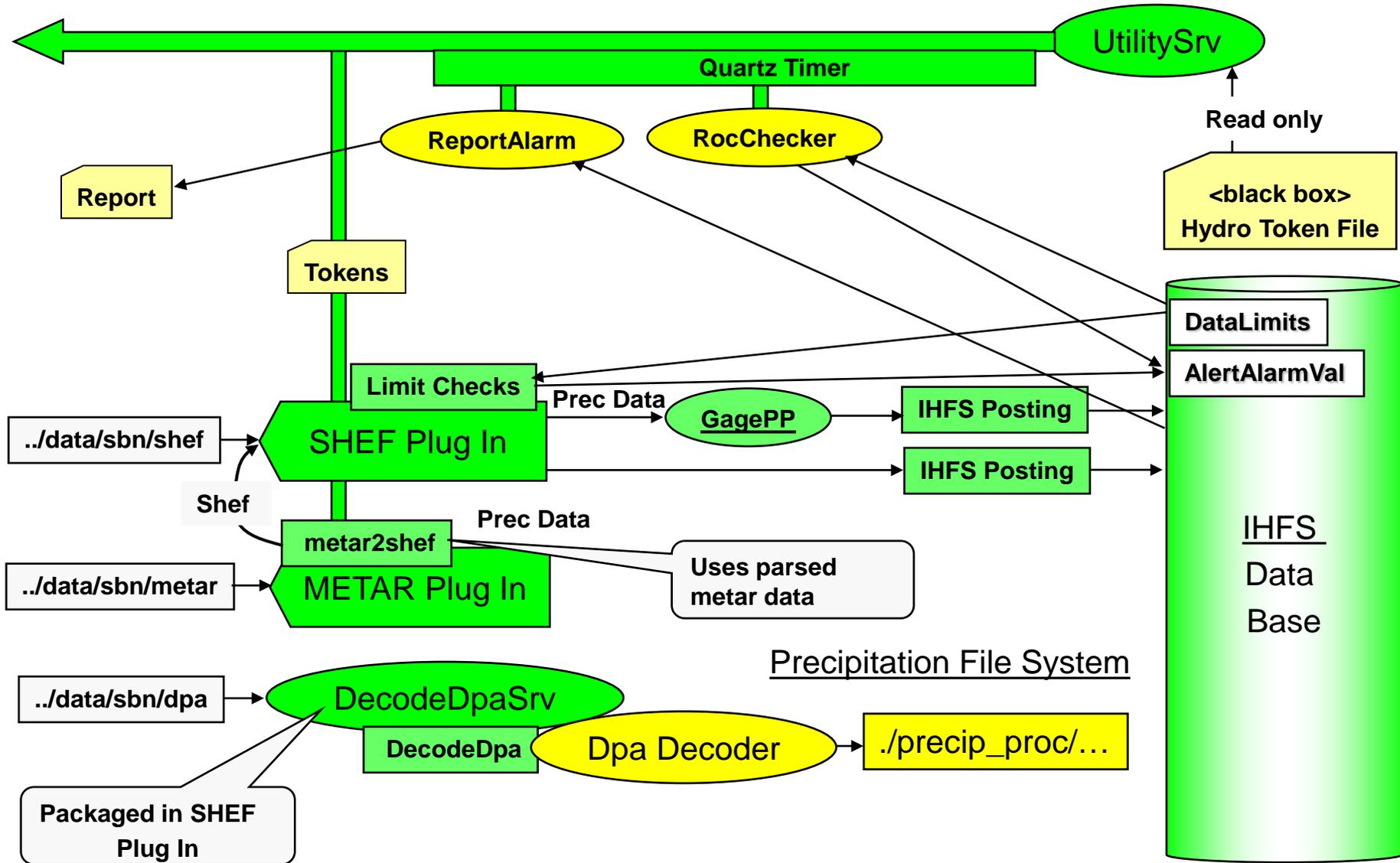
- This diagram shows design of the subscription management functionality
 - the Subscription Manager is merged into NotifySrv and renamed SubscriptSrv
 - an EDEX client interacts directly with SubscriptSrv to manage subscriptions
 - SubscriptSrv interacts with the data store and passes messages to the script runner (AutoBldSrv)
 - AutoBldSrv will be refactored to allow multiple script runners as well as product and timer based execution



T010 Hydro Ingest Processing

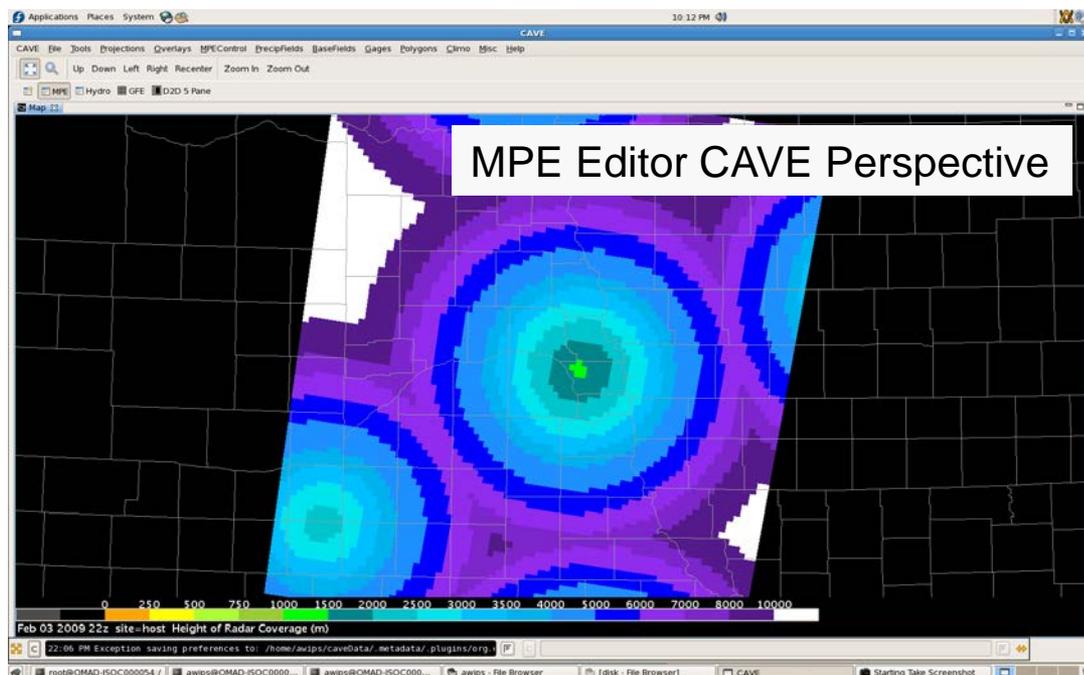
Gage Precip Ingest & Alert Alarm Generation

Hydro



TO10 Cave MPE Perspective

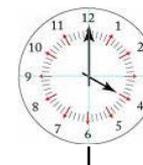
MPE GUI and Business Logic + Wrapped MPEfieldgen



CAVE Plug Ins

.viz.mpe

.viz.mpe.ui



Quart Timer Once / hour

http

MpeFieldGenSrv

MPEfieldgen

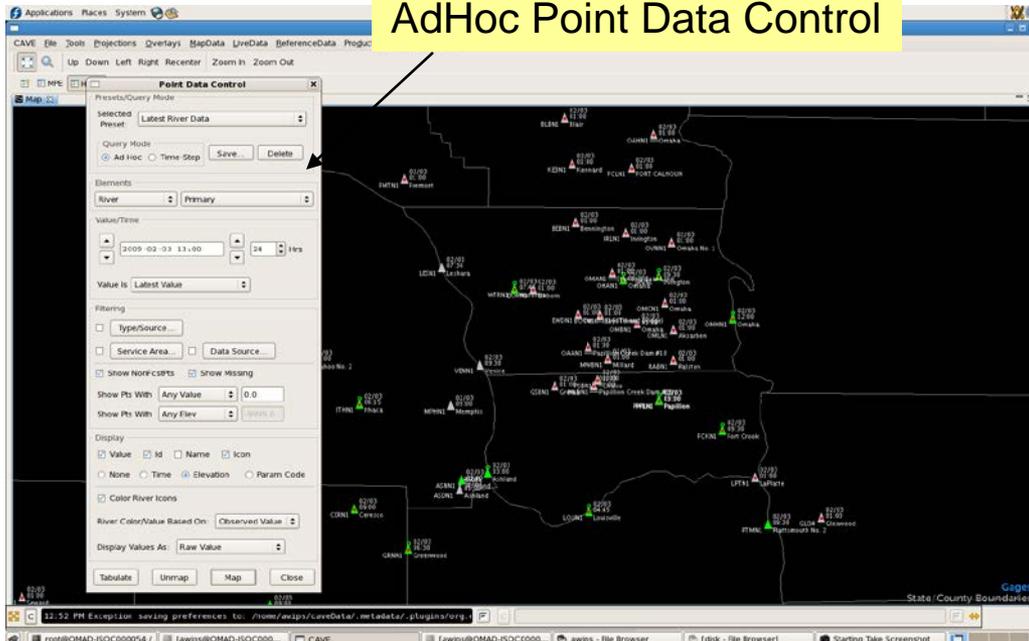
NAS NFS mounted file system

./precip_proc/...

TO10 Hydro Perspective

HydroView GUIs, HydroBase GUIs, XDAT, and others...

AdHoc Point Data Control

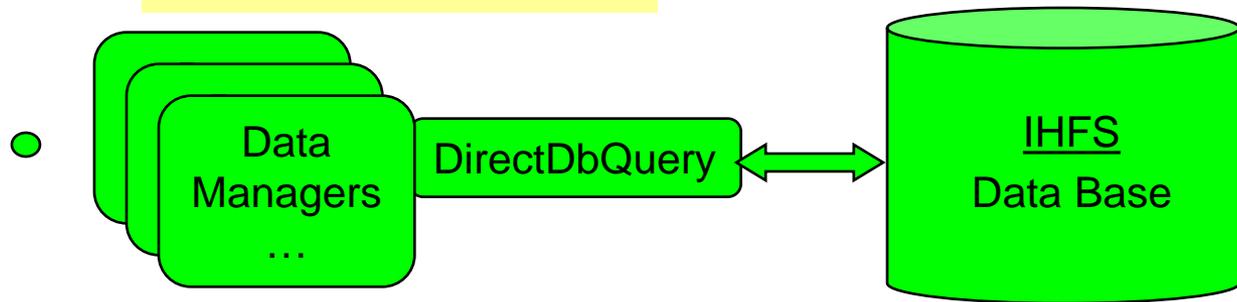


• TO10 developed a data access approach to enable flexible access to the IHFS

CAVE Plug Ins

- .viz.hydro
- .viz.hydrobase
- .viz.hydrocommon

Enables Direct SQL/HQL



Hydroview Dialog Status for T010 DT

Hydro

Dialog Name	Status	Dialog Name	Status
Point Data Control	Adhoc done, time step* T011	Point Prec Accumulation	Limited
Flash Flood Guidance	T011	River Summary	Done
Time Series	Done, DRs	Station Profile	Done
Alert and Alarm	Done	Best Estimate QPE	Dialog Done T011 will connect
Product Viewer	Done	Station List	Done
Impact Statement	Done	Dam Display Control	T011
Questionable and Bad Data	Done	Data Trash Can	Done
Data Sources	Done	Staff Gage	Done
Station Reporting Status	Done	Color Scale	Need to change color
Station Legend	Done	About	Done

Xnav	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
Change Colors	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
Change Precipitation Data Filter	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
Change Precipitation Thresholds	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
Flash Flood Guidance	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
Miscellaneous Data	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
RFC Gridded QPF (NMAP)	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		
WFO FMAP	T011 Merging with HydroView Capabilities		

XNAV GUIs

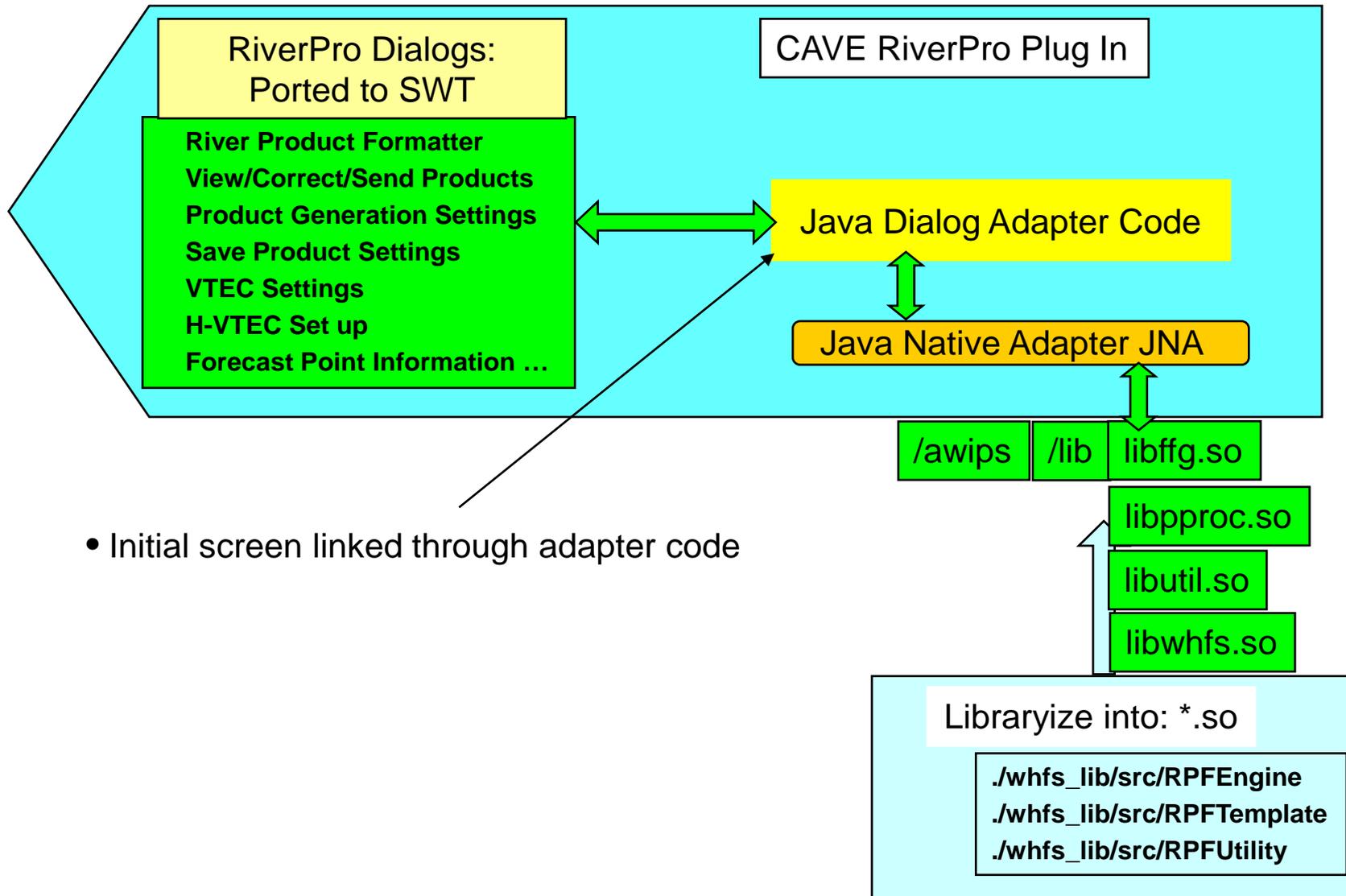
Hydrobase Dialog Status for T010 DT

Hydro

Hydrobase (Main dialog)	Done	RiverPro Gen Parm s	Done
River Gage	Done	RiverPro Forecast Groups	Done
Flood Category	Done	County/Zone UGC	Done
Impact Statement	Done, Shared with Hydroview	Unit Hydrograph	Shared with Hydroview
Low Water Statement	Done, Shared with Hydroview	Crest History	Shared with Hydroview
Flood Damage	Done	Benchmark	Done
Rating Curve	Done, Shared with Hydroview	Datum	Done
Low Water	Done	Purge Parameters	Done
QC/Alert/Alarm Limits	Done	Reference Fields	In Work
Preferences	Done	Areal Definitions	T011
Add Location	Done	Vector Definitions	T011
Modify Location	In Work, DRs	HydroGen Configuration	Done
Data Sources	Done	Contacts	Done
Ingest Filter	Done	Gage History	Done
Adjustment Factors	Done	Description	Done
Flood Report	Data displayable via another view	Publication	Done
Text Report (Adam)	On Hold, T011	References	Done
Administration	Done	Reservoir	Done

AWIPS T010 RiverPro: Reengineering

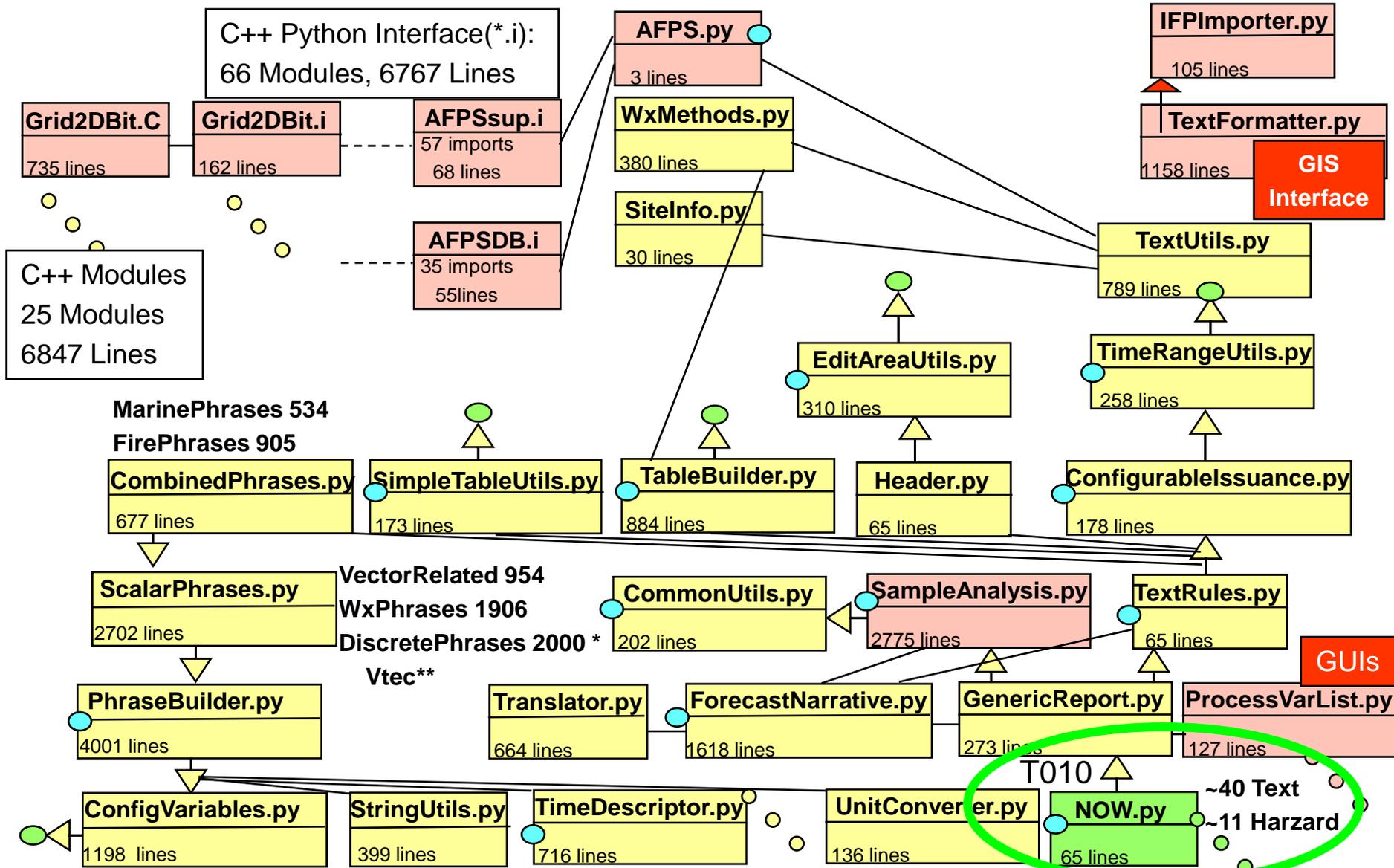
Ported Dialogs to SWT and develop JNA interface to libs



- Initial screen linked through adapter code

TO10 TextFormatters: AWIPS-I integrated

Major Reeng
TextFormatter
Minor Mods
● Replace AWIPS-I Interface
GFE



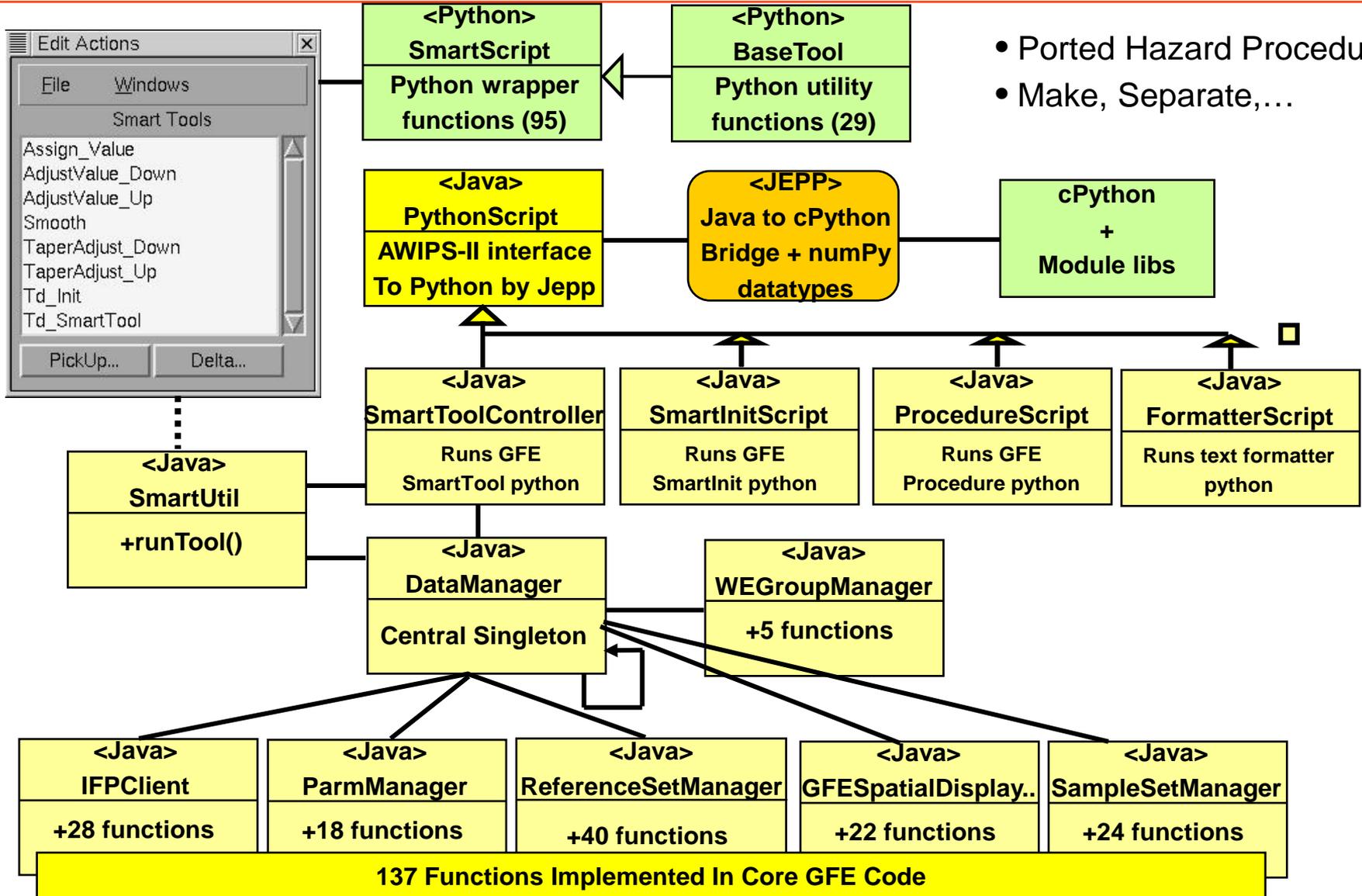
Smart Tool Architecture Layers

Extended during TO10 to improve smart tool support

- **JEP – Java Embedded Python**
 - Modified for improved performance and numpy support
- **PythonScript – Java class that wraps JEP calls**
- **SmartToolController (new in TO10)**
 - Java class that extends PythonScript
 - Manages smart tools in a single python interpreter (enables dropped in utilities to be picked up)
- **SmartToolInterface** – python class that assists the SmartToolController with managing and running smart tools
- **Tool** – Java class ported from Tool.py that prepares and executes smart tools through the SmartToolController
- **AFPS** - is incompatible with AWIPS-II. Most the methods used in AFPS, have a equivalent Java / Python method that can do the same thing. Translating a former AFPS call is straightforward, any that are missing should be brought to our attention.
- New Java class in T010 “**GFProcedure**” runs procedures
- TO10 - **callSmartTool** and **callProcedure** added to SmartScript.py

T010 Smart Tool Architecture Overview

Capability ready for evaluation



- Ported Hazard Procedures
- Make, Separate,...

Converting AFPS References to AWIPS-II

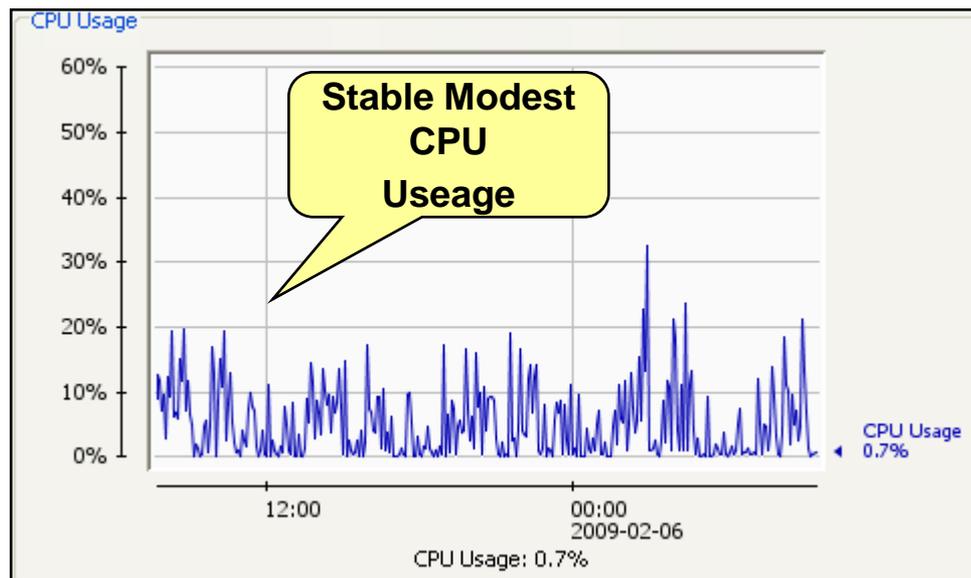
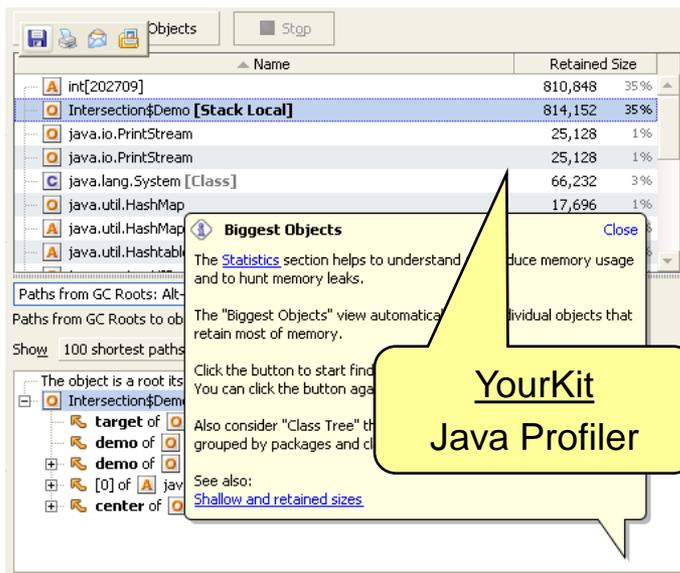
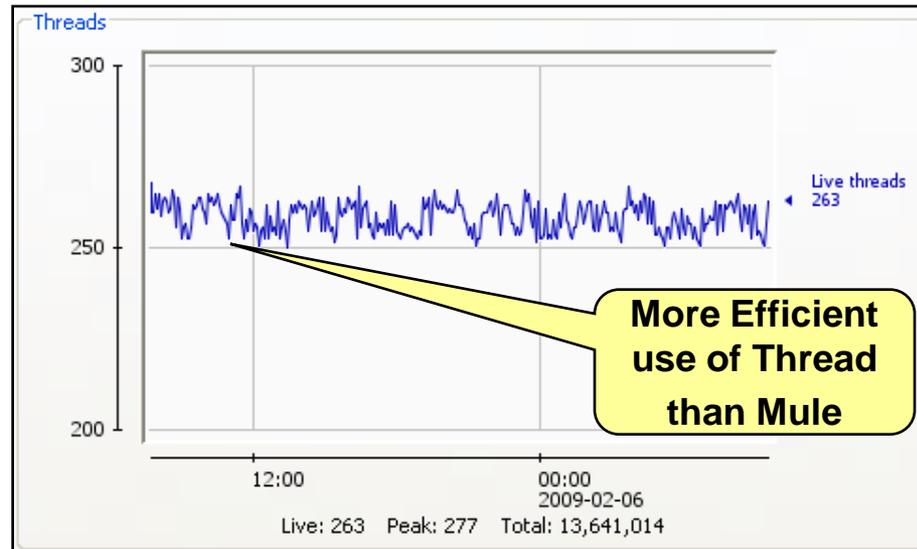
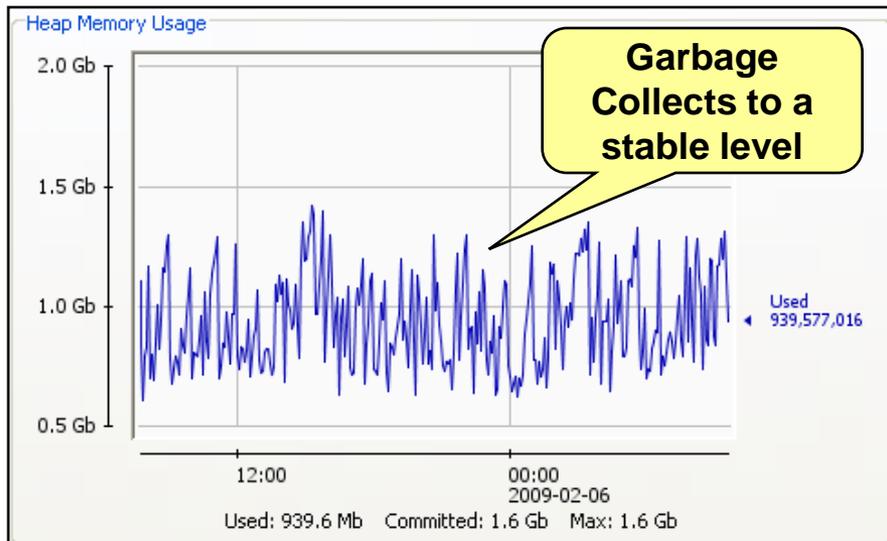
Examples demonstrate easy of conversion

- The following is a set of examples using TimeRange and AbsTime
- Example 1 for TimeRange (Format: AWIPS I → AWIPS II)
 - import AFPS** → **import TimeRange**
 - AFPS.TimeRange(start, end)** → **TimeRange.TimeRange(start, end)**
- Example 2 for AbsTime (Format: AWIPS I → AWIPS II)
 - import AFPS** → **import AbsTime**
 - AFPS.AbsTime_current()** → **AbsTime.current()**
 - AFPS.AbsTimeYMD(year, month, day)** → **AbsTime.absTimeYMD(year, month, day)**
 - AFPS.AbsTime(time)** → **AbsTime.AbsTime(time)**

TO10 AWIPS Stability Run Results

Latest build JVM 1.6.0_05

Stability



TO10 Delivery ReadMe

Items to evaluate with the delivery

- Hydro capabilities ready for evaluation
 - Hydro ingest: Shef, ROC, GagePP, Metar2Shef, and DPA
 - HydroView and HydroBase Capabilities except time step in HydroView
 - Timeseries display
- Core capabilities
 - Data ingest stability and performance with SBN
 - WarnGen, TestDB and TextWS
 - Display of Radar graphics and Redbook
 - Guardian replacement and its configurability
 - Command line interfaces
 - Evaluate Skew-T
- GFE related
 - Smart tools and procedures
 - Hazards generation and tools
 - Text formatters run manually
 - Retest AC001 and AC009 regression tests
- ORPG Prototype Interface
 - Software to be installed on one HQ system for use of advanced IV&V testing of the TO10 delivery

TO11 AWIPS-II Infrastructure Improvements **Raytheon** in Progress

Arch. Evolution

- Improve **cluster performance** with distributed Cache
- Add **command line** interface to CAVE for GFE applications including a mechanism for running the **automated Formatter** test procedures
 - Adding a function getData() to enable retrieving “plug in” data for SmartTools
- Improve **GRIB retrieval** performance and purging flexibility
- Migrate to a pure “C” Grib1/2 Decoder from the Unidata One
 - GRIB2 decoding using J2000 is inadequate
 - Use GLUEGEN to generate JAVA interface to “C” decoder
- Reorganize CAVE core to accommodate entire range of rendering (map, cross section, xy...)
 - Simplify the pattern for adding large menu structures to CAVE
- Improve the performance of point data retrievals through HDF5 structures
- Consolidate the use of maps across the applications to PostgisSQL
 - Create tools to add local map features to PostgisSQL for WarnGen etc.
- Migrate to RH 5 and update versions of the open source projects
- Improve the separation between CORE and application plug-ins